



**PENNIES
IMPACTING PEOPLE**
RICHLAND COUNTY TRANSPORTATION PENNY PROGRAM



Construction Plan Reading

Basics & Applications

July 12th, 2016 / 4 p.m.

Richland County Transportation Penny Office

Instructor
Ben W. Lewis, PE

Welcome & Introductions

Instructor

Ben W. Lewis, PE

- Project Manager for the Program Development Team (PDT)
- Professional Engineer employed by HDR | ICA
- 11 years of experience in highway design and plan development

Contact Information

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Training Outcomes

- Obtain familiarity with the layout of engineering construction plans with focus on roadway plans
 - Obtain familiarity with the information provided within engineering construction plans
 - Perform typical engineering calculations
 - Perform typical construction quantity take-offs
-
- What other outcomes do you have in mind?

Training Outcomes

This training course is derived from applications specific to the South Carolina Department of Transportation (SCDOT). This course will reference practice and applications based on SCDOT standards and typical methods.

While all agencies have individual practices and methods for development of construction plans, the intent and information provided is very similar.

Course Outline

Part I

Plan Layout

- Up-Front Sheets
- Plan Design Sheets
- Cross-sections

Part II

Plan Reading Basics

- Stationing
- Horizontal Curves
- Vertical Curves

Part III

Plan Applications

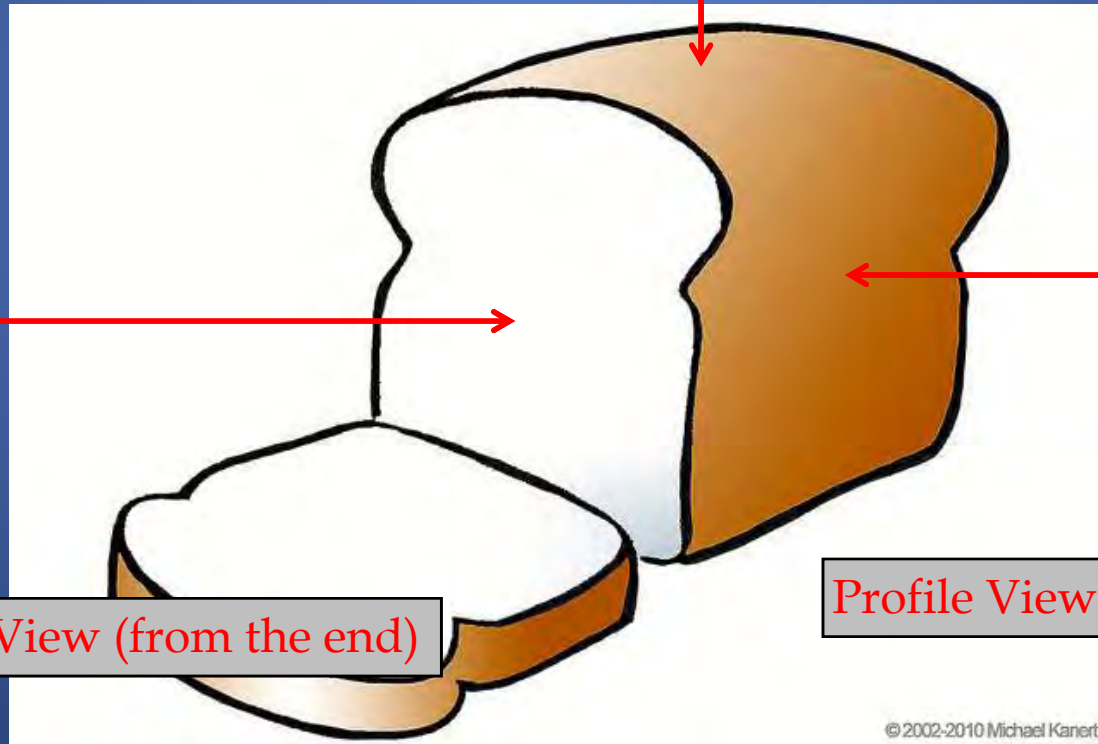
- Typical Calculations
/ Quantity Take-off's

What is a Plan?

*A plan is a living document that is the basic road map to construct a project.
Contains plans, profiles and cross-sections (but not always).*

A loaf of bread is a good example of the parts of a plan.

Plan View (from above)



Cross-section View (from the end)

Profile View (from the side)

Part I


Plan Layout

- Up-Front Sheets
- Plan Design Sheets
- Cross-sections


Part I

Title Sheet

INDEX OF SHEETS
SEE LIST SHEET FOR INDEX



PENNIES IMPACTING PEOPLE
RICHLAND COUNTY TRANSPORTATION PENNY PROGRAM



PRELIMINARY R/W PLANS REV 1 1 00


PROPOSED PLANS FOR

Project Title → **RICHLAND COUNTY TRANSPORTATION PENNY PROGRAM**

RPP PROJECT NO. 272

SCDOT PROJECT ID P028861

Project Title →

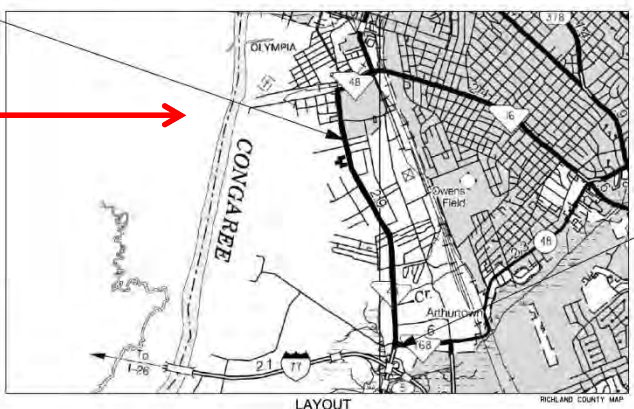


LOCATION MAP
N.T.S.

S.C. ROUTE 48 (BLUFF RD.) WIDENING PHASE 2

ENVIRONMENTAL PERMIT INFORMATION

USACE PERMIT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	
NEPA DOCUMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	
401 CERTIFICATION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	
CGRM CAP	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	
NAVIGABLE WATERS	<input type="checkbox"/> SC	<input type="checkbox"/> USACE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A



S.C. RTE. 48 (BLUFF RD.)
BEGIN CONST. STA. 74+10.36

LAYOUT
(NOT TO SCALE)

Design & Permitting Info

3 DAYS BEFORE DIGGING IN
SOUTH CAROLINA
CALL 811
SOUTH CAROLINA 811 (SCR11)
WWW.SCR11.COM
ALL UTILITIES MAY NOT BE A MEMBER OF SCR11

RAILROAD INVOLVEMENT?
YES() NO()

TRAFFIC DATA

2020	ADT	24,000
2040	ADT	35,700
	TRUCKS	5 %

S.C. RTE. 48 (BLUFF RD.)	SIDE ROADS	TOTAL	
NET LENGTH OF ROADWAY	2.081 MILES	0.504 MILES	2.585 MILES
NET LENGTH OF BRIDGES	0.000 MILES	0.000 MILES	0.000 MILES
NET LENGTH OF PROJECT	2.081 MILES	0.504 MILES	2.585 MILES
LENGTH OF EXCEPTIONS	0.000 MILES	0.000 MILES	0.000 MILES
GROSS LENGTH OF PROJECT	2.081 MILES	0.504 MILES	2.585 MILES

SCDOT REVIEW

	RIGHT-OF-WAY INITIAL	DATE	CONSTRUCTION INITIAL	DATE
PRECONSTRUCTION SUPPORT - ROAD				
PRECONSTRUCTION SUPPORT - STRUCTURES				
IRPG - DESIGN MANAGER				
IRPG - PROGRAM MANAGER				

NOTE: EXCEPT AS MAY OTHERWISE BE SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS OR IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, ALL MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP ON THIS PROJECT SHALL CONFORM TO THE SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION (2007 EDITION) AND THE STANDARD DRAWINGS FOR ROAD CONSTRUCTION IN EFFECT AT THE TIME OF LETTING.

For Right Of Way Acquisition:

Consultant Engineer of Record	DATE
Regional Production Engineer	DATE

ENGINEER OF RECORD

FOR CONSTRUCTION	DATE
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Part I

Quantities Sheet

STATE	COUNTY	FILE NO.	ROADWAY NAME	SHT. NO.
S.C.	CHARLESTON	10-037468A	S.C. RTIC # 7 / S.C. RTIC #1	2

SUMMARY OF ESTIMATED QUANTITIES

SECTION	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNT
1031150	MOBILIZATION - SUBCONTRACTOR	NEC.	LS
1032010	BONDS AND INSURANCE	NEC.	LS
1071050	TRAFFIC CONTROL	NEC.	LS
2011050	CLEARING & GRUBBING WITHIN RIGHT OF WAY	NEC.	LS
2016000	SELECTED REMOVAL OF MARKED TREES	NEC.	LS
2016001	RELOCATE SELECTED TREES&SHRUBS	NEC.	LS
2021005	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING CATCH BASIN	14,000	EA
2021010	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING DROP INLET	9,000	EA
2021015	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING MANHOLE	5,000	EA
2021020	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING JUNCTION BOX	3,000	EA
2023000	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING PAVEMENT	2550,000	SY
2024100	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING CURB	5941,000	LF
2025000	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING ASPHALT PAVEMENT	1040,000	SY
2031000	UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION	1477,000	CY
2081001	FINE GRADING	3408,000	SY
2103000	FLOWABLE FILL	100,000	CY
3069900	MAINTENANCE STONE	350,000	TON
3100310	HOT MIX ASPHALT BASE COURSE - TYPE A	1189,000	TON
4011004	LIQUID ASPHALT BINDER PG64-22	87,000	TON
4011005	LIQUID ASPHALT BINDER PG76-22	373,000	TON
4012000	FULL DEPTH ASPH. PAV. PATCHING 8" UNF	25,000	SY
4013900	MILLING EXISTING ASPHALT PAVEMENT (VARIABLE)	24429,000	SY
4020310	HOT MIX ASPHALT INTERMEDIATE COURSE TYPE A	1872,000	TON
4030310	HOT MIX ASPHALT SURFACE COURSE TYPE A	5566,000	TON
4039003	ASPHALT PAVEMENT TEXTURING - OFFSET BRICK(BRICK)	262,000	SY
6001120	PERMANENT CONSTRUCTION SIGNS (GROUND MOUNTED)	726,000	SF
6092100	TEMPORARY CLEAR PAVEMENT MARKERS MONO-DIR. 4"X4"	305,000	EA
6092155	TEMPORARY YELLOW PAVEMENT MARKERS BI-DIR. 4"X4"	130,000	EA
6250005	1/2" WHITE BROKEN LINES (GAPS EXCLUDED)-FAST DRY PAINT	4834,000	LF
6250010	1/2" WHITE SOLID LINES (PVT. EDGE LINES)-FAST DRY PAINT	600,000	LF
6250015	1/2" WHITE SOLID LINES(CROSSWALK CHANNEL, DIRECTION)-FAST DRY PAINT	1689,000	LF
6250020	24" WHITE SOLID LINES (STOP/DIAGONAL LINES)-FAST DRY PAINT	757,000	LF
6250030	WHITE SINGLE ARROW (LEFT, STRAIGHT, RIGHT)-FAST DRY PAINT	25,000	EA
6250035	WHITE WORD MESSAGE "ONLY"-FAST DRY PAINT	18,000	EA
6250105	1/4" YELLOW BROKEN LINES(GAPS EXC) - FAST DRY PAINT	1270,000	LF
6250110	1/4" YELLOW SOLID LINE(PVT. EDGE&NO PASSING ZONE)-FAST DRY PAINT	12680,000	LF

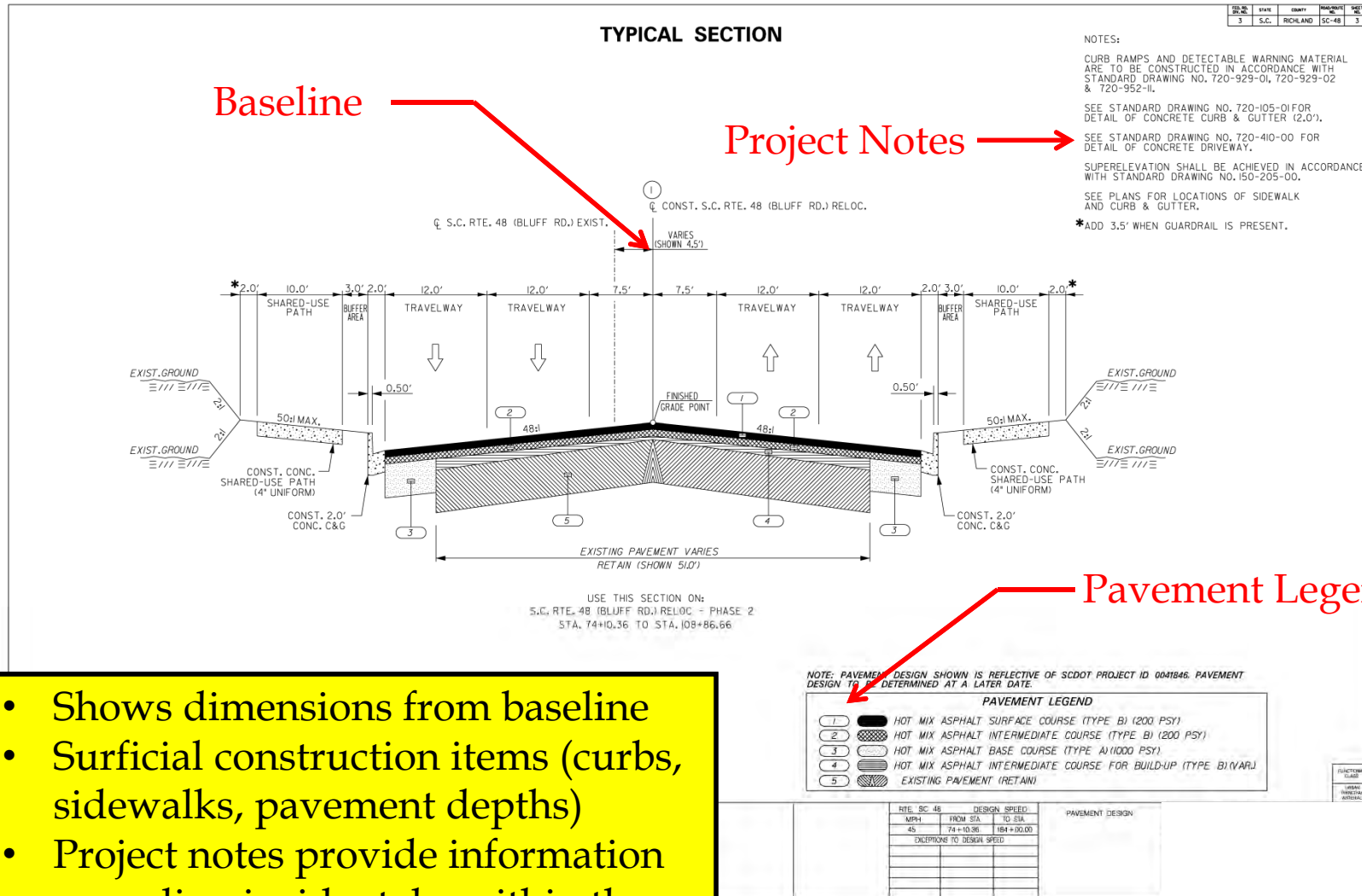
SECTION	ITEM	QUANTITY	UNT
6031210	U-SECTION POST FOR SIGN SUPPORTS - 3P	857,000	LF
6031215	U-SECTION POST FOR SIGN BRACING - 2P	117,330	LF
6062107	FLEXIBLE DELINEATOR POST, 4"X12", TYPE 4 SHEETING REFLECTOR	9,000	EA
6760275	FURNISH & INSTALL 1.0" SCHEDULE 80 PVC CONDUIT	270,000	LF
6760278	FURNISH & INSTALL 2.0" SCHEDULE 80 PVC CONDUIT	1700,000	LF
676027C	FURNISH & INSTALL 3.0" SCHEDULE 80 PVC CONDUIT	80,000	LF
676027E	FURNISH & INSTALL 2.0" SCHED 80 PVC CONDUIT (DIRECTION,BORED)	480,000	LF
676027Z	FURNISH ADDITIONAL CONDUIT WITHIN DIRECTIONAL BORE	670,000	LF
6770338	FURNISH & INSTALL NO. 14 COPPER WIRE, 4 CONDUCTOR - BLACK	2070,000	LF
6770339	FURNISH & INSTALL NO. 14 COPPER WIRE, 4 CONDUCTOR - GRAY	3450,000	LF
6770340	FURNISH & INSTALL NO. 14 COPPER WIRE, 9 CONDUCTOR (BLACK)	2100,000	LF
6770334	FURNISH & INSTALL NO. 14 COPPER WIRE, 4 CONDUCTOR (GRAY)	890,000	LF
6770443	FURNISH & INSTL NO. 14 COPPER WIRE,1-CONDUCTOR FOR LOOP WIRE	6880,000	LF
6786495	SAW CUT FOR LOOP DETECTOR	3490,000	LF
6800500	MOD. EXIST ELECTRICAL SERVICE FOR TRAFFIC SIGNAL	2,000	EA
6800510	F&I 12"X24"X18" D.BLEC.FLUSH UNDER ENCLDS-(STR.POLY.CONC.)HD	21,000	EA
6826484	FURNISH & INSTALL 10' BREAK-AWAY ALUM PEDESTAL POLE AND BASE	2,000	EA
6845511	F&I -CONTR 302336 CABINET ASSEMBLY - BASE MOUNTED	2,000	EA
6865710	F&I - 12" 1-WAY-6 SEGR.Y.A.G.VEHICLE TRAFFIC SIG	3,000	EA
6865720	F&I - 12" 1-WAY-4 SECTION-R&V.A.G.VEHICLE TRAFFIC SIG	3,000	EA
6865723	F&I - 12" 1-WAY-3 SECTION-R&V.A.G.VEH TRAFFIC SIGNAL	18,800	EA
6865761	F&I - 1-WAY-1SECT.HANDMAN EMBLEM PEDESTRIAN SIGNAL HEAD	12,000	EA
6865794	F&I-PED PUSH BUTTON MICRO ASSEMBLY'S X15" AND SIGN'R-10-3E or RT0-4a)	12,000	EA
6865834	BACKPLATE W/ RETROREFL.BORDERS FOR TRAFF. SIG.	24,000	EA
6880990	REMOVAL,SALVAGE,DISP OF EXISTING TRAF. SIGNAL EQUIPMENT	NEC.	LS
6880992	TEMPORARY ADJUSTMENT OF TRAFFIC SIGNAL EQUIPMENT	NEC.	LS
6880996	TEMPORARY TIMING ADJUSTMENTS PER SITE VISIT	1,000	EA
6880400	INTEGRATION	NEC.	LS
6887851	FURNISH & INSTALL CONCRETE CABINET FOUNDATION	2,000	EA
6888177	DESIGN, FURNISH & INSTALL STEEL POLE WITH TWIN MAST ARMS INCLUDING FOUNDATION	2,000	EA
6888179	DESIGN, FURNISH & INSTALL STEEL POLE WITH MAST ARM INCLUDING FOUNDATION	4,000	EA
7011403	CONC. FOR STRUCTURES - CLASS 4000(ROADWAY)	2,400	CY
7141111	12" RC PIPE CUL.-CLASS III	16,000	LF
7141112	18" RC PIPE CUL.-CLASS III	420,000	LF
7141113	18" RC PIPE CUL.-CLASS III	1784,000	LF
7141114	24" RC PIPE CUL.-CLASS III	1492,000	LF
7141116	36" RC PIPE CUL.-CLASS III	260,000	LF
7141117	42" RC PIPE CUL.-CLASS III	75,000	LF
7140972	LINE EXISTING 18" PIPE	159,000	LF
7140973	LINE EXISTING 18" PIPE	---	LF

2011000	CLEARING & GRUBBING WITHIN RIGHT OF WAY	NEC.	LS
2016000	SELECTED REMOVAL OF MARKED TREES	NEC.	LS
2016001	RELOCATE SELECTED TREES&SHRUBS	NEC.	LS
2021005	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING CATCH BASIN	14,000	EA
2021010	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING DROP INLET	9,000	EA
2021015	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING MANHOLE	5,000	EA
2021020	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING JUNCTION BOX	3,000	EA
2023000	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING PAVEMENT	2550,000	SY
2024100	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING CURB	5941,000	LF
2025000	REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING ASPHALT PAVEMENT	1040,000	SY



Part I

Typical Section Sheet

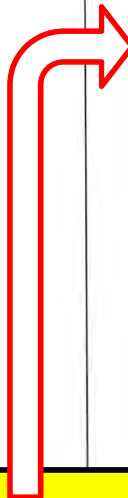


- Shows dimensions from baseline
- Surficial construction items (curbs, sidewalks, pavement depths)
- Project notes provide information regarding incidentals within the area of typical section

Part I

Construction Notes Sheets

PROJECT INCLUSIONS			
ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT	COMMENTS
MOBILIZATION	NEC.	LS	PER CONTRACT DOCUMENTS
MOBILIZATION - SUBCONTRACTOR	NEC.	LS	PER CONTRACT DOCUMENTS
BONDS AND INSURANCE	NEC.	LS	PER CONTRACT DOCUMENTS
CONSTRUCTION STAKES, LINES & GRADERS	NEC.	EA	PER CONTRACT DOCUMENTS
CPM PROGRESS SCHEDULE	NEC.	LS	PER CONTRACT DOCUMENTS
REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING PAVEMENT	2550.000	SY	WHERE DIRECTED BY ENGINEER
REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING CURB	8841.000	LF	WHERE DIRECTED BY ENGINEER
REMOVAL & DISPOSAL OF EXISTING ASPHALT PAVEMENT	1046.000	BY	WHERE DIRECTED BY ENGINEER
UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION	75.000	CY	FOR DRIVES WHERE DIRECTED BY ENGINEER
FLOWABLE FILL	85.000	CY	FOR ABANDONED PIPES & WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
MAINTENANCE STONE	350.000	TON	FOR MAINTENANCE OF DRIVES
HOT MIX ASPHALT BASE COURSE - TYPE A	181.000	TON	(181 T) FOR DRIVES, (2 T) FOR TRACT 11 DRIVE, WHERE DIR. BY ENG.
LIQUID ASPHALT BINDER PG64-22	16.000	TON	(8 T) FOR DRIVES, (1 T) FOR TRACT 11 DRIVE
LIQUID ASPHALT BINDER PG78-22	22.000	TON	(10 T) FOR OVERLAYS, (10 T) FOR DRIVES, (2 T) FOR BUILDUP
FILL, DEPTH ASPH. PAV. PATCHING 3" UNF	23.000	SY	WHERE DIRECTED BY ENGINEER
MILLING EXISTING ASPHALT PAVEMENT (VARIABLE)	24428.000	SY	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
HOT MIX ASPHALT INTERMEDIATE COURSE TYPE A	137.000	TON	(87 T) FOR OVERLAYS, (50 T) FOR BUILDUP
HOT MIX ASPHALT SURFACE COURSE TYPE A	181.000	TON	(181 T) FOR DRIVES, (2 T) FOR TRACT 11 DRIVE
PERMANENT CONSTRUCTION SIGNS (GROUND MOUNTED)	738.000	SP	FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC
TEMPORARY CLEAR PAVEMENT MARKERS MONO-DIR. 4"x4"	208.000	EA	FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC
TEMPORARY YELLOW PAVEMENT MARKERS BI-DIR. 4"x4"	130.000	EA	FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC
4" WHITE BROKEN LINES (DAPS EXCLUDED) FAST DRY PAINT	4834.000	LF	FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC
4" WHITE SOLID LINES (PVT. EDGE LINE) FAST DRY PAINT	600.000	LF	FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC
4" WHITE SOLID LINES (CROSSWALK & CHANNELIZATION) FAST DRY PAINT	1888.000	LF	FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC
24" WHITE SOLID LINES (STOPODIAGONAL LINES) FAST DRY PAINT	757.000	LF	FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC
WHITE SINGLE ARROW (LET, STRAIGHT, RIGHT) FAST DRY PAINT	24.000	EA	FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC
WHITE WORD MESSAGE "ONLY" FAST DRY PAINT	18.000	EA	FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC
4" YELLOW BUCKLE INCLASERS EXCL. FAST DRY PAINT	1272.000	LF	FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC
4" YELLOW SOLID LINE (PVT. EDGE) AND PASSING ZONE) FAST DRY PAINT	12890.000	LF	FOR MAINTENANCE OF TRAFFIC
CONC. FOR STRUCTURES - CLASS 4000 (ROADWAY)	2.400	CY	BUS STOP FOUNDATION, WHERE DIRECTED BY ENGINEER
12" RC PIPE CUL. - CLASS II	12.000	LF	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
18" RC PIPE CUL. - CLASS II	20.000	LF	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
18" RC PIPE CUL. - CLASS III	120.000	LF	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
24" RC PIPE CUL. - CLASS II	120.000	LF	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
24" RC PIPE CUL. - CLASS III	20.000	LF	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
42" RC PIPE CUL. - CLASS III	12.000	LF	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
CATCH BASIN - TYPE 18	1.000	EA	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
CATCH BASIN - TYPE 17	1.000	EA	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
CATCH BASIN - TYPE 16	1.000	EA	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
GRASP INLET (24" X 36")	8.000	EA	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
MANHOLE	2.000	EA	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
36" X 36" JUNCTION BOX	1.000	EA	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER
6" POLY(VINYL CHLORIDE (PVC)) PIPE UNDERDRAIN	200.000	LF	WHERE DIR. BY ENGINEER



EROSION CONTROL INCLUSIONS

ITEM	QUANTITY	UNIT	COMMENTS
PERMANENT COVER	8.000	ACRE	FOR PERMANENT SEEDING
TEMPORARY COVER	0.300	ACRE	FOR TEMPORARY SEEDING
FERTILIZER (NITROGEN)	66.000	LB	FOR PERMANENT SEEDING
FERTILIZER (PHOSPHORIC ACID)	60.000	LB	FOR PERMANENT SEEDING
FERTILIZER (POTASH)	60.000	LB	FOR PERMANENT SEEDING
AGRICULTURAL GRANULAR LIME	1200.000	LB	FOR PERMANENT SEEDING
SELECTIVE WATERING	84300.000	GAL	FOR PERMANENT & TEMPORARY SEEDING
MOWING	1.800	ACRE	FOR PERMANENT & TEMPORARY SEEDING
HYDRALIC EROSION CONTROL PRODUCT (HECP) - TYPE 3	1.200	ACRE	FOR EROSION CONTROL
INLET STRUCTURE FILTER - TYPE 1 (WEIGHTED)	488.000	LF	FOR EROSION CONTROL

- Construction Items not shown in detail on plans, but needed for construction
- Info given to contractor regarding specific use of certain items

STATE	COUNTY	FILE NO.	BOOKING NAME	DIST. NO.
S.C.	CHARLESTON	0437466A	S.C. RTE. 7 + S.C. RTE. 61	1

PROJECT NOTES

- PROJECT DESCRIPTION**
THE PROJECT IS LOCATED IN CHARLESTON COUNTY, SOUTH CAROLINA, WITHIN THE WEST ASHLEY DISTRICT, ALONG ROUTES S.C. 7 (SAM RITTENBERG BLVD.), S.C. 61 (ASHLEY RIVER RD.) AND S-821 (WALLACE SCHOOL RD.)
MAJOR WORK ITEMS INCLUDE:
A. GRADING, DRAINAGE AND MILLING / PAVING / OVERLAY OF S.C. RTE. 7, S.C. RTE. 61, AND S-821 (WALLACE SCHOOL RD.)
B. TRAFFIC SIGNAL INSTALLATIONS (MAST ARMS & STRAIN POLES)
C. PAVEMENT MARKINGS AND ROADWAY SIGNING
- SURVEY AND DESIGN INFORMATION**
SURVEY CONTROL AND FIELD SURVEYS PERFORMED BY SOUTHEASTERN SURVEYING OF CHARLESTON, INC. WITH SUPPLEMENTAL FIELD SURVEYS PERFORMED BY CH ENGINEERING, PLLC. ROADWAY DESIGN AND FINAL DRAINAGE DESIGN PERFORMED BY ICA ENGINEERING.
- EROSION CONTROL**
EROSION CONTROL MEASURES ON THIS PROJECT SHOULD BE IMPLEMENTED AS DETAILED BY SCDOT STANDARD DRAWINGS FOR EROSION CONTROL. SILT FENCE SHALL BE PLACED WHERE SEDIMENT LEAVES THE PROJECT LIMITS, ESPECIALLY AT THE TOE OF FILL SLOPES THAT SLOPE AWAY FROM THE PROJECT. SILT FENCE AND INLET STRUCTURE FILTERS SHALL BE PLACED WHEN PRACTICAL AROUND EXISTING AND NEW CATCH BASINS TO PREVENT SEDIMENT FROM ENTERING THE STORM WATER SYSTEM. EROSION CONTROL MEASURES SHALL BE IMPLEMENTED BEFORE GROUND DISTURBING ACTIVITY BEGINS AND SHOULD BE MAINTAINED UNTIL FINAL STABILIZATION HAS OCCURRED.
- STORM SEWER SYSTEM/MODIFIED DRAINAGE BOXES**
CONSTRUCTION OF DRAINAGE STRUCTURES AND PLACEMENT OF PIPE SHOULD BE DONE IN A MANNER THAT LEAST IMPACTS EXISTING UTILITIES. MODIFIED DRAINAGE BOXES ARE USED ON THIS PROJECT TO REDUCE UTILITY IMPACTS. A SUMMARY OF THE MODIFIED BOXES IS SHOWN BELOW. REFER TO THE DRAINAGE PLANS FOR SPECIFIC LOCATIONS AND DETAILS.
CATCH BASIN - TYPE 18 WITH MODIFIED BOX NO. (1); FOR USE WITH 42" TO 48" SMOOTH WALL PIPE (SPECIAL 5' X 5' BOX)
CATCH BASIN - TYPE 16 WITH MODIFIED BOX NO. (2); CATCH BASIN WITH MODIFIED BOX UNDER ROADWAY
CATCH BASIN - TYPE 17 WITH MODIFIED BOX NO. (1); FOR USE WITH 42" TO 48" SMOOTH WALL PIPE (SPECIAL 5' X 5' BOX)
CATCH BASIN - TYPE 17 WITH MODIFIED BOX NO. (2); CATCH BASIN WITH MODIFIED BOX UNDER ROADWAY
CATCH BASIN - TYPE 18 WITH MODIFIED BOX NO. (1); CATCH BASIN WITH MODIFIED BOX UNDER ROADWAY
- CONSTRUCTION OF CARTA BUS STOP**
CONTRACTOR TO CONSTRUCT A NEW TYPE 1 BUS SHELTER FOUNDATION FOR PROPOSED CARTA BUS STOP LOCATION ALONG S.C. RTE. 7 AT STATION 101+00.00 (S2 LEFT). CONTRACTOR TO REMOVE THE EXISTING BUS SHELTER AND BENCH FROM THE LOCATION ALONG S.C. RTE. 61 (STA. 109+55 - RIGHT) AND REINSTALL AT NEW LOCATION. SEE SHEET 3F FOR DETAILS OF TYPE 1 BUS SHELTER FOUNDATION. CONSTRUCTION OF NEW FOUNDATION TO BE PAID FOR AS CONC FOR STRUCTURES - CLASS 4000 (ROADWAY). REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE INCIDENTAL TO THIS CONSTRUCTION. RELOCATION OF EXISTING SHELTER & BENCH SHALL BE PAID FOR AS MOVING ITEM.
- TRAFFIC CONTROL**
ALL CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE CONDUCTED DURING NIGHT-TIME AND/OR WEEKEND LANE CLOSURES (AS ALLIOWED). NO DAYTIME LANE CLOSURES SHALL BE



Project Notes

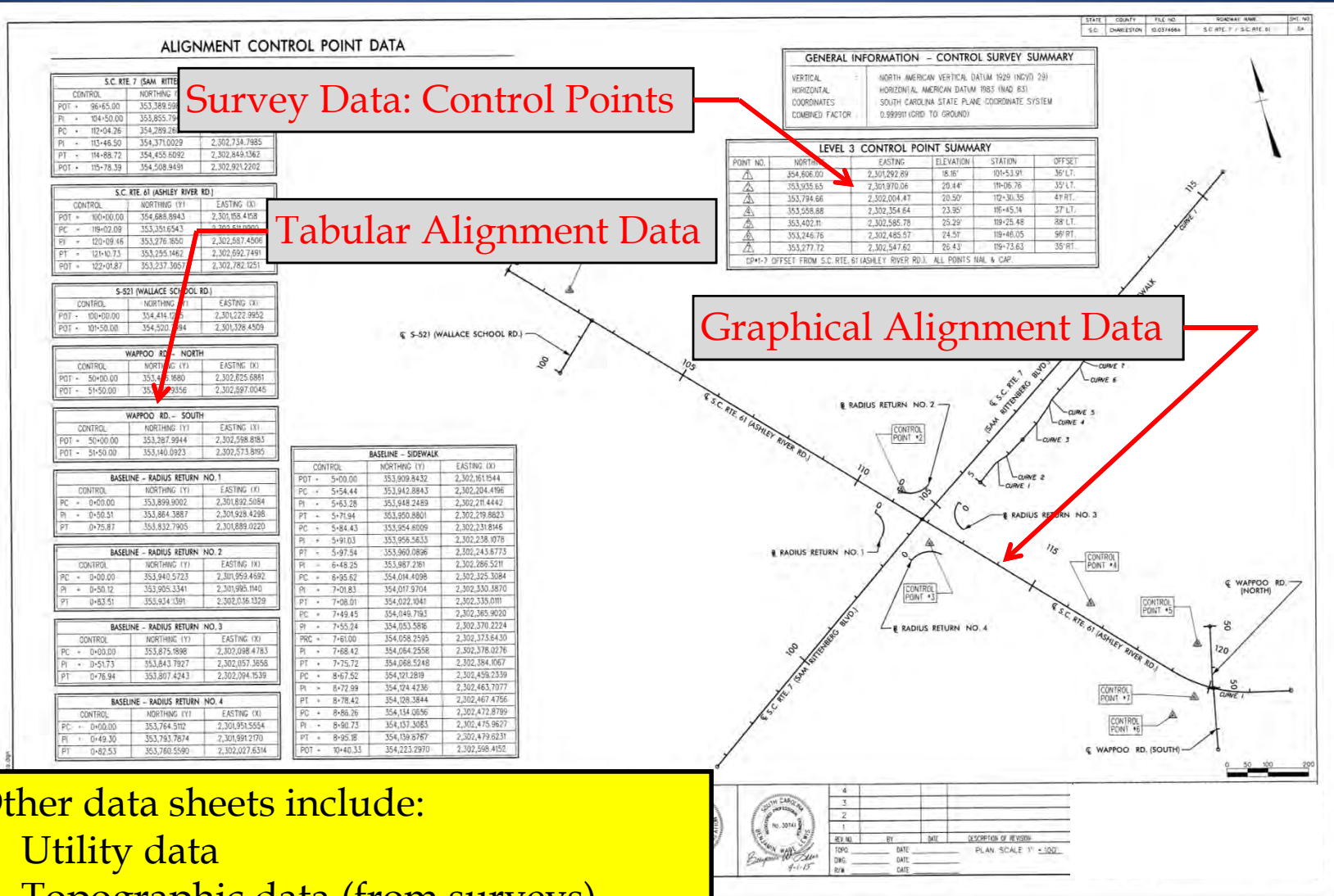
- Description of major work tasks
- Notes to contractor regarding special work items, special conditions

4			
3			
2			
1			
REV. NO.	BY	DATE	DESCRIPTION OF REVISION

Part I

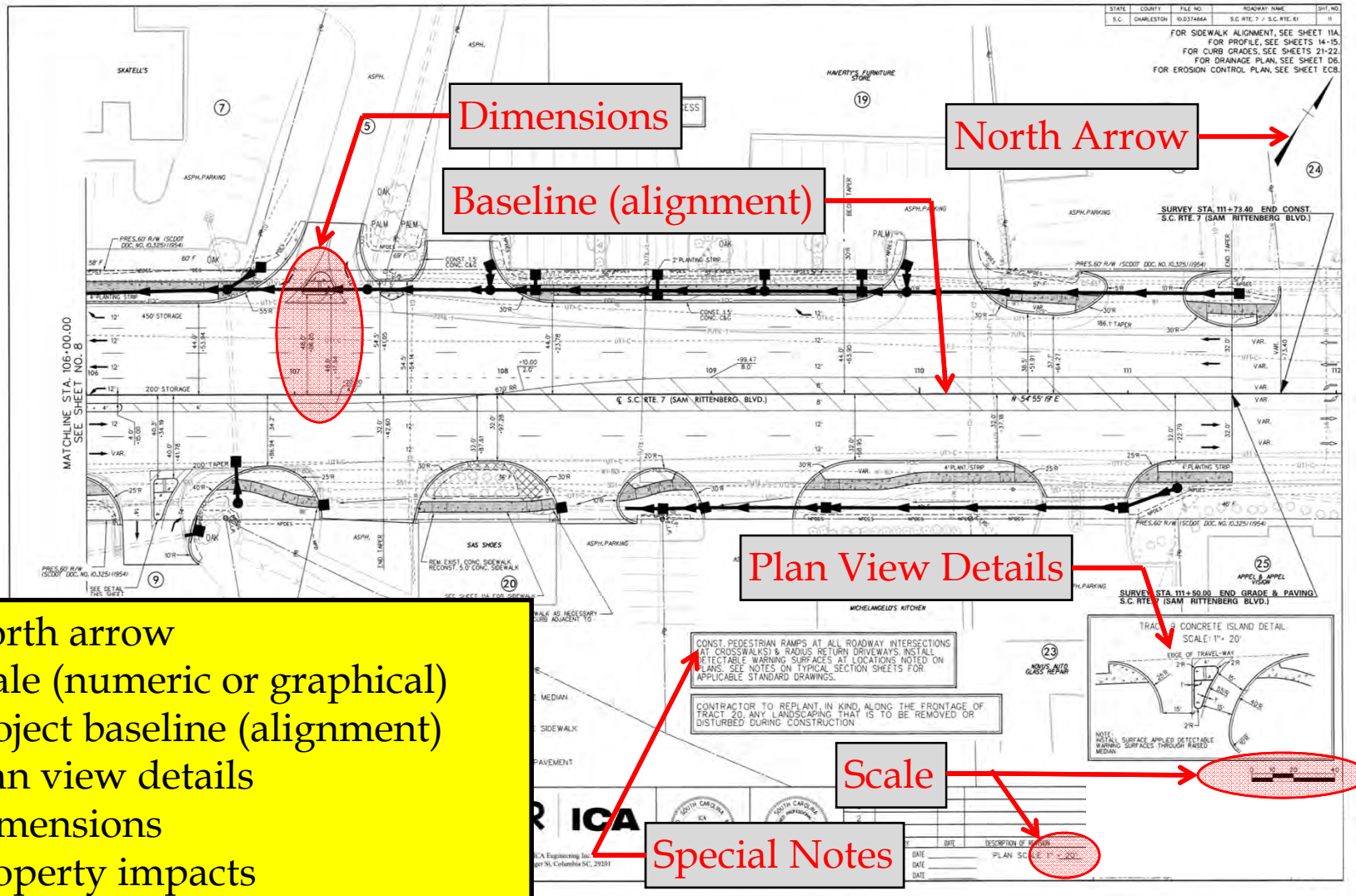
Project Data Sheets

Example: Alignment Data



Part I

Plan Sheets



- North arrow
- Scale (numeric or graphical)
- Project baseline (alignment)
- Plan view details
- Dimensions
- Property impacts
- Special notes
- Existing & proposed conditions

Part I

Profile Sheets

Begin Const. note

Earthwork

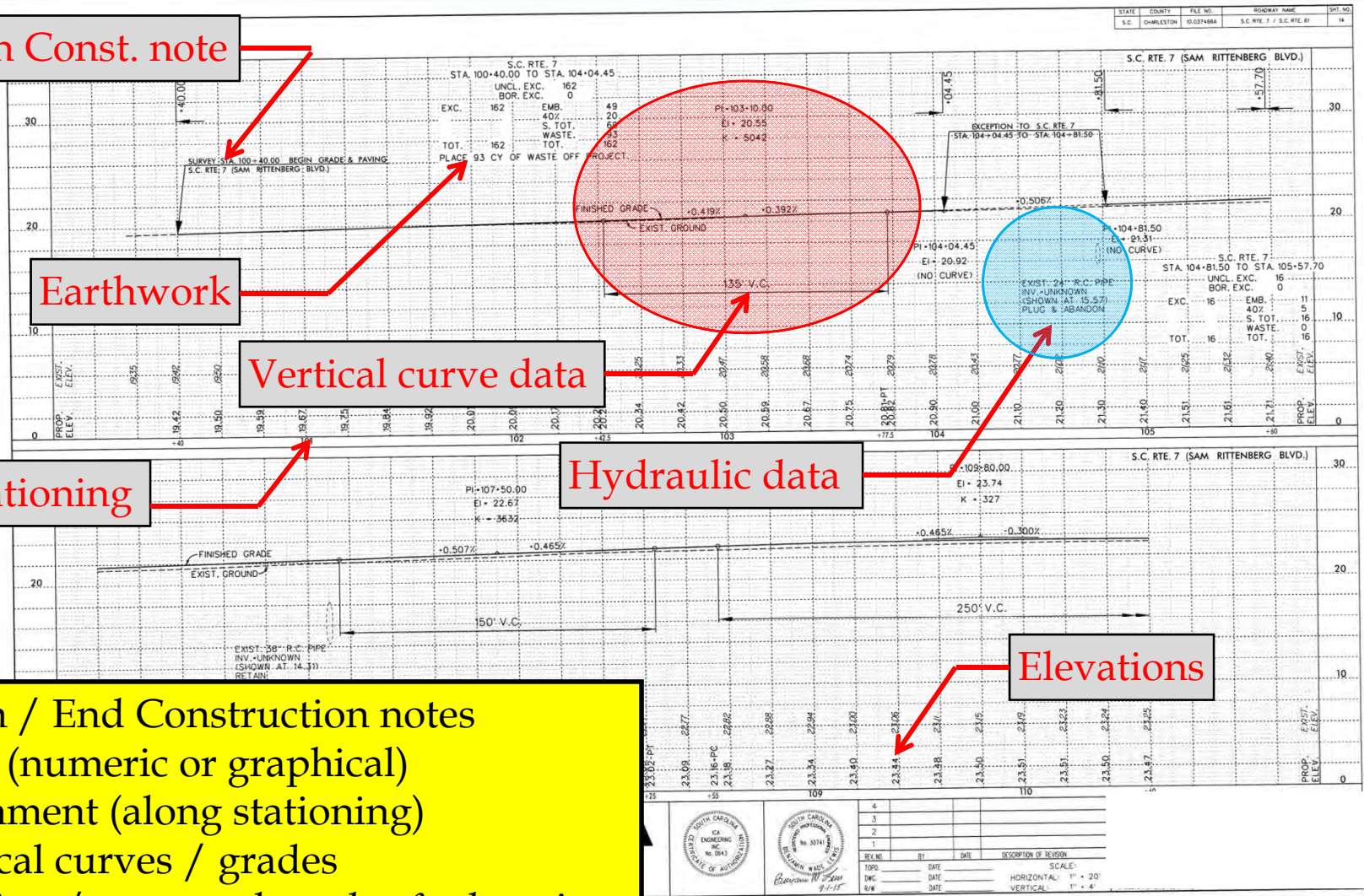
Vertical curve data

Stationing

Hydraulic data

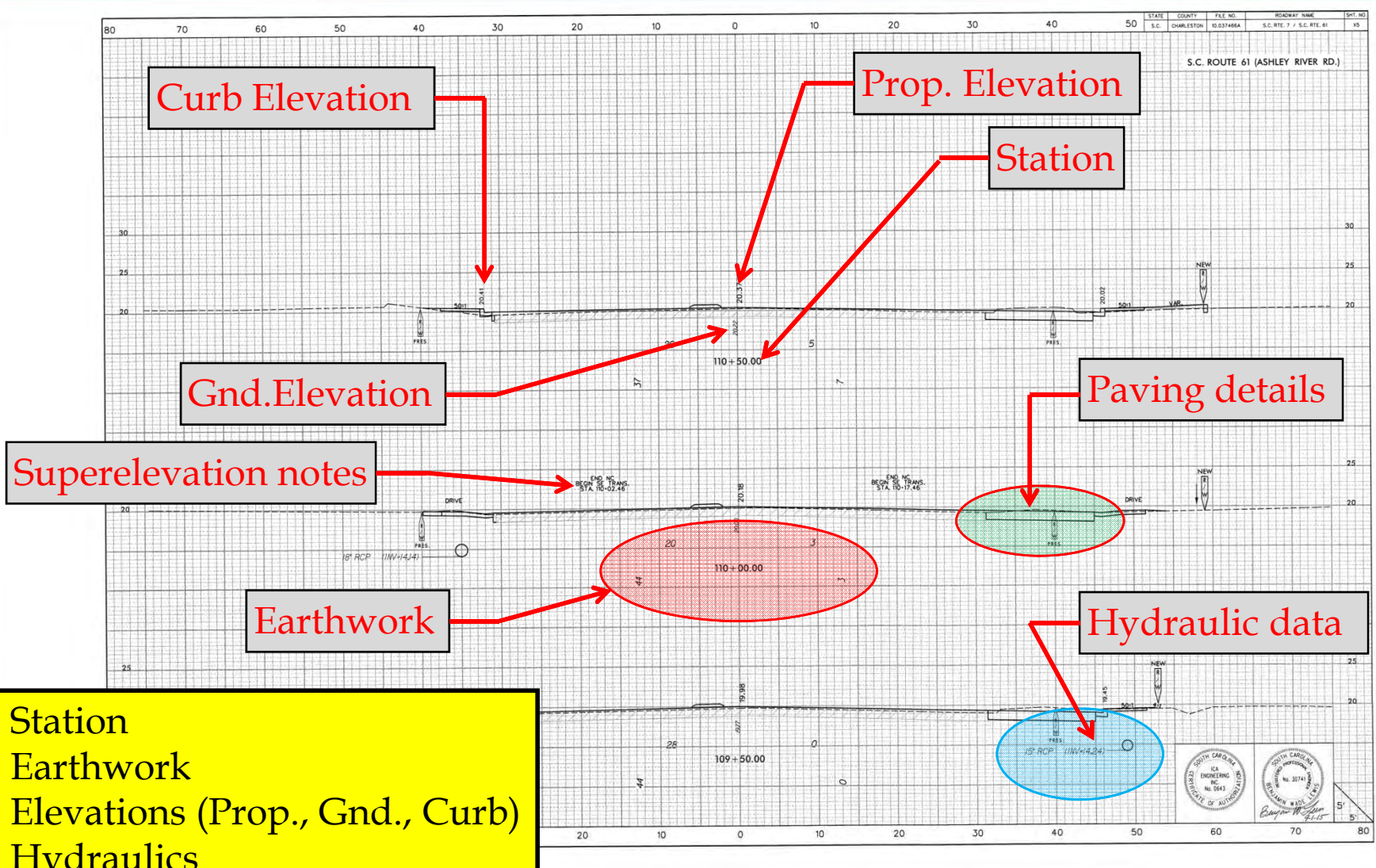
Elevations

- Begin / End Construction notes
- Scale (numeric or graphical)
- Alignment (along stationing)
- Vertical curves / grades
- Existing / proposed grades & elevations
- Hydraulic data (crossline pipes)
- Earthwork data



Part I

Cross-section Sheets



- Station
- Earthwork
- Elevations (Prop., Gnd., Curb)
- Hydraulics
- Paving Details
- Correlates with plan details

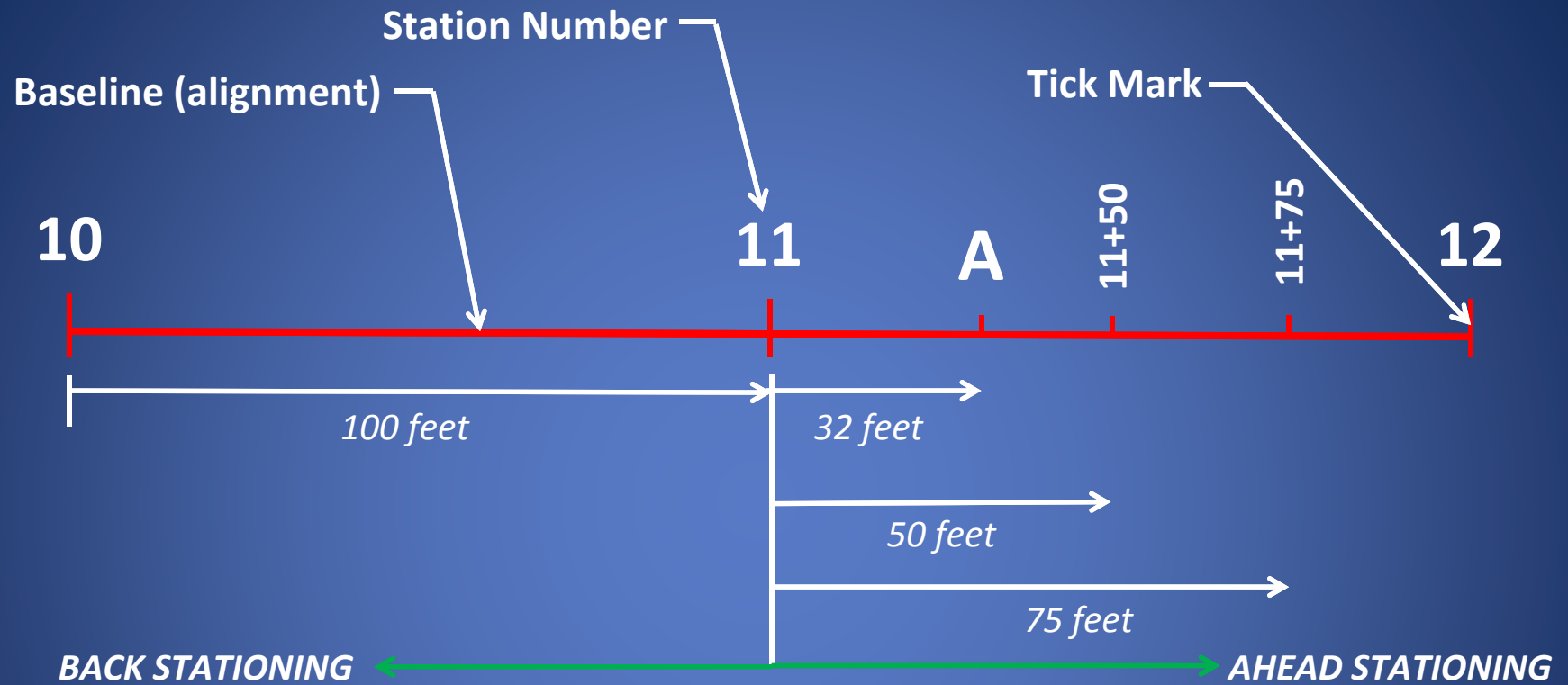
Part II

Plan Reading Basics

- Stationing
- Horizontal Curves
- Vertical Curves

Part II

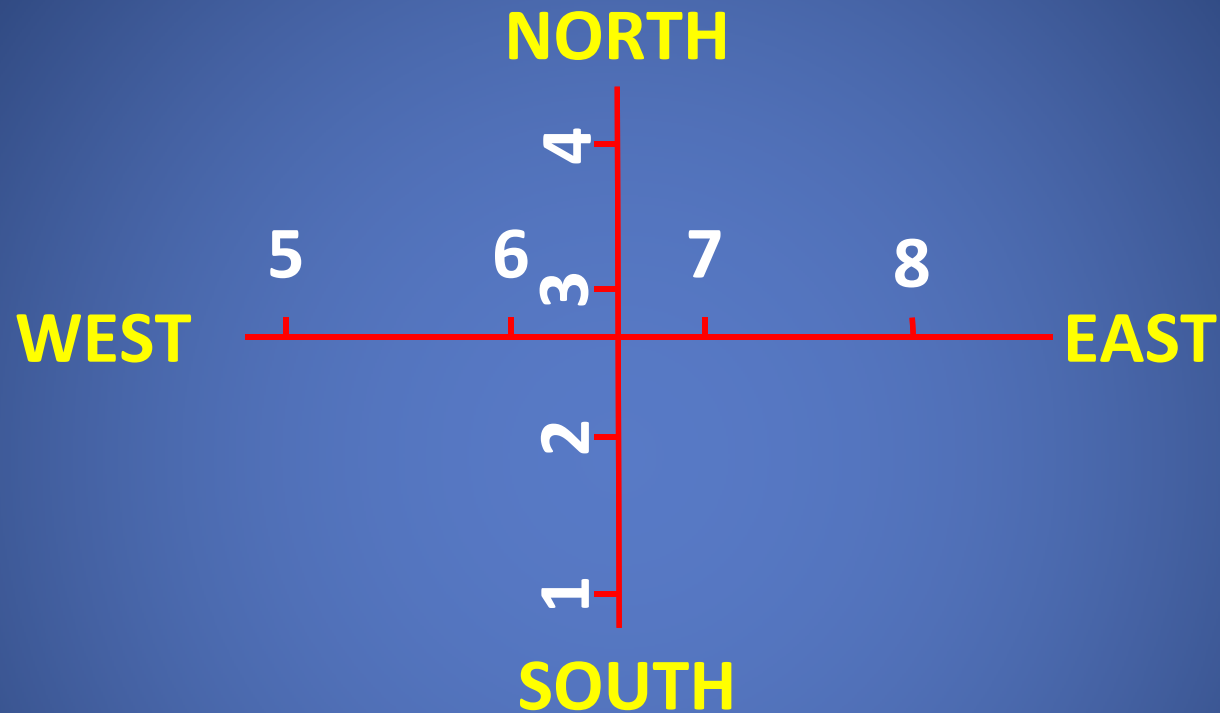
Stationing



- Stationing is the process of defining locations along the project by station numbers. Highway construction projects are divided into reference points spaced along the project. These points are called STATIONS and are designated by a number such as 10 (10+00.00) or 11 (11+00.00).
- Stations are typically defined as points every 100 feet along an alignment
- Stations are written as the station number + 00 (ie. Station 10 = 10+00) (*represents some portion of 100 feet*)
- What is the stationing of Point A on the baseline above?

Part II

Stationing...continued

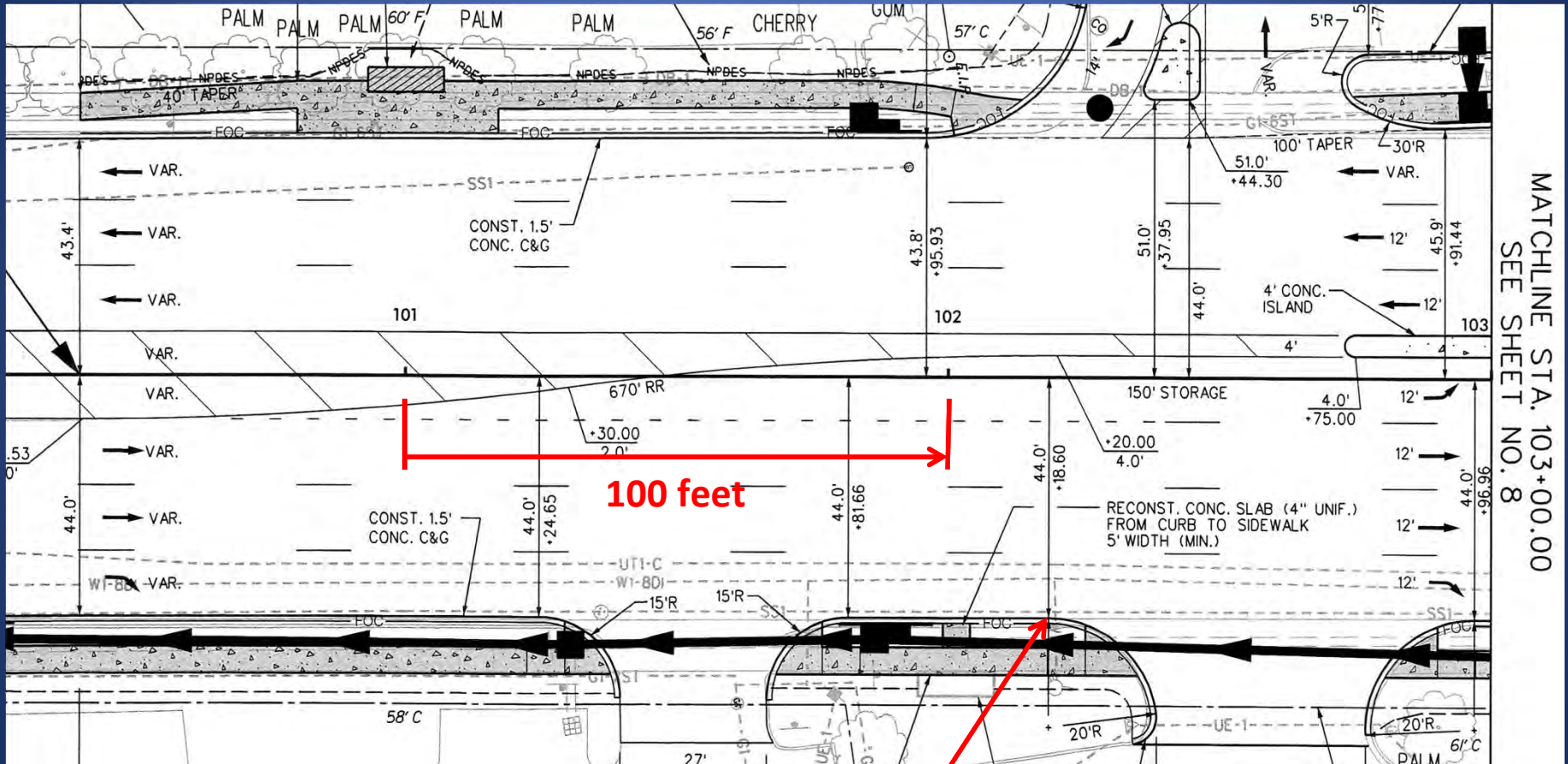


- Stationing is typically shown in a SOUTH to NORTH or WEST to EAST direction, but not always.

Part II

Stationing

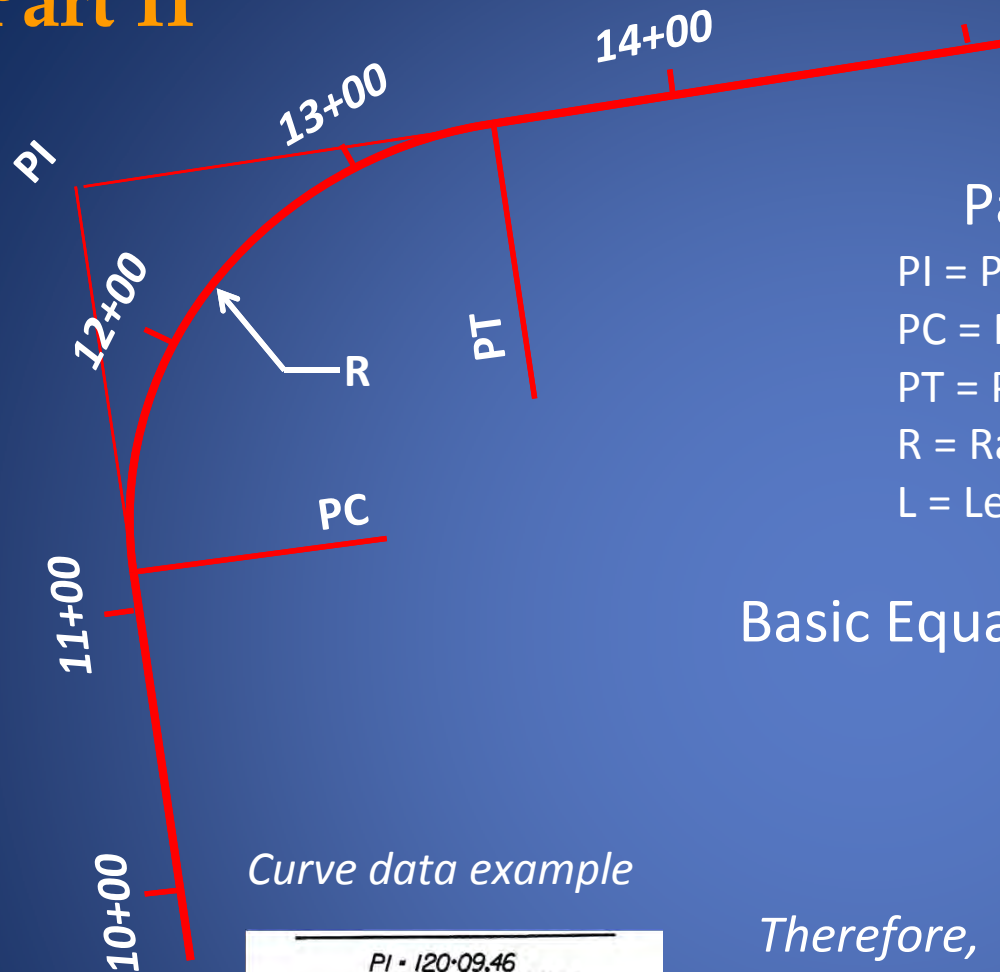
STATIONING EXAMPLE



Radius Return is at station 102+18.60,
44 feet right of the alignment

Part II

Horizontal Curves



Parts of a Horizontal Curve

- PI = Point of Intersection
- PC = Point of Curvature
- PT = Point of Tangency
- R = Radius
- L = Length of Curve (given in curve data)

Basic Equation of Horizontal Curves

$$PC + L = PT$$

Therefore, given a PC = 11+12 & L = 218,

$$PC + L = PT$$

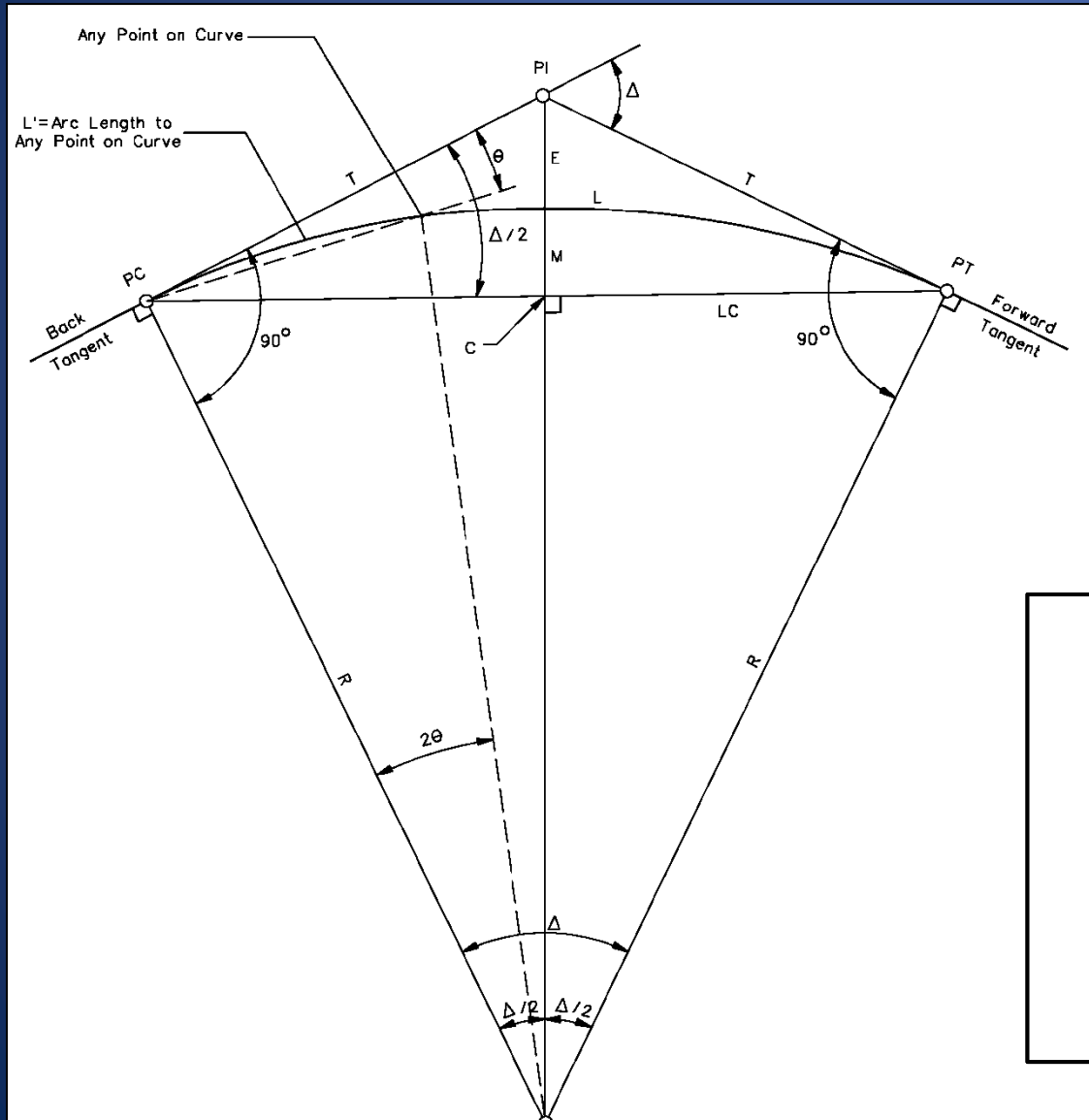
$$1112 + 218 = 1330 \rightarrow 13+30$$

Curve data example

PI	120+09.46
Δ	33° 22' 58" (LT)
Dc	16' 00' 00"
T	107.38
L	208.64
R	358.10
E	15.75
DS	RETAIN EXIST.
α(MAX)	RETAIN EXIST.
e	RETAIN EXIST.
PC-LG %	RETAIN EXIST.
PT-LG %	N/A

Part II

Horizontal Curves



- PI = Point of Intersection of Tangents
- PC = Point of Curvature (Beginning of Curve)
- PT = Point of Tangency (End of Curve)
- R = Radius of Curve, feet
- C = Mid-point of Long Chord
- Δ = Deflection Angle Between Tangents or Central Angle, degrees
- T = Tangent, Distance, feet
- LC = Length of Long Chord, feet
- L = Length of Curve, feet
- E = External Distance, feet
- M = Middle Ordinate

$$E = T \tan\left(\frac{\Delta}{4}\right)$$

$$T = R \tan\left(\frac{\Delta}{2}\right) \text{ where } \Delta \text{ is expressed as a decimal}$$

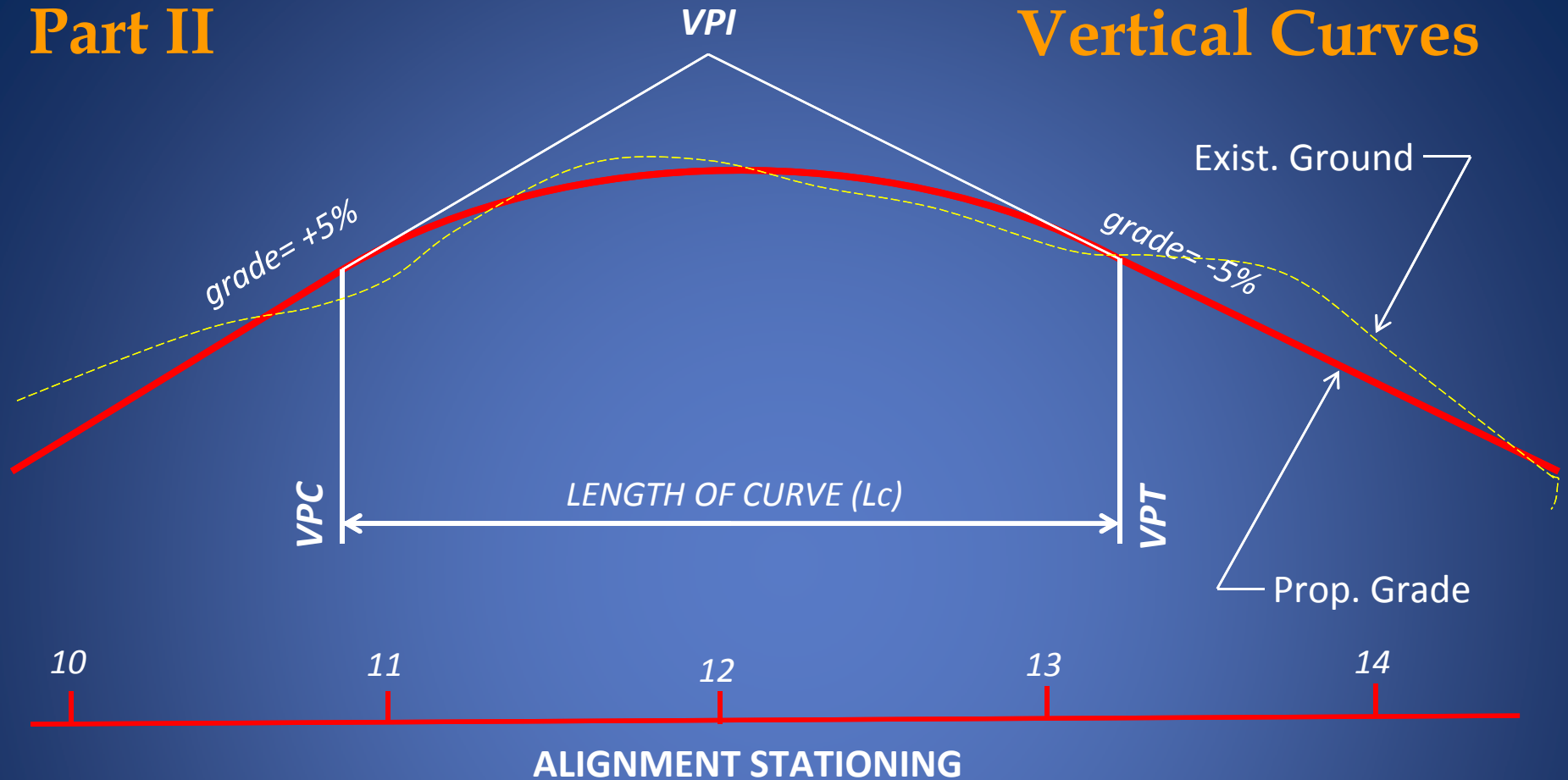
$$LC = 2T \left(\cos\left(\frac{\Delta}{2}\right) \right)$$

$$M = R \left(1 - \cos\left(\frac{\Delta}{2}\right) \right)$$

$$L = \frac{\Delta R}{57.2958}$$

Part II

Vertical Curves



Basic Equation of Vertical Curves

$$VPC + Lc = VPT$$

$$VPI + 0.5Lc = VPT \quad \text{or} \quad VPI - 0.5Lc = VPC$$

Part III

Plan Applications

– Typical Calculations / Quantity Take-off's

Part III

Typical Calculations / Quantity Take-off's

CALCULATE PROJECT LENGTH

Given:

- Begin Construction = STA 10+25.62
- End Construction = STA 189+45.72

Find the total project length in miles.

Solution:

$$(18945.72 - 1025.62) / 5280 \text{ ft./mile} = \mathbf{3.39 \text{ miles}}$$

End Const. STA

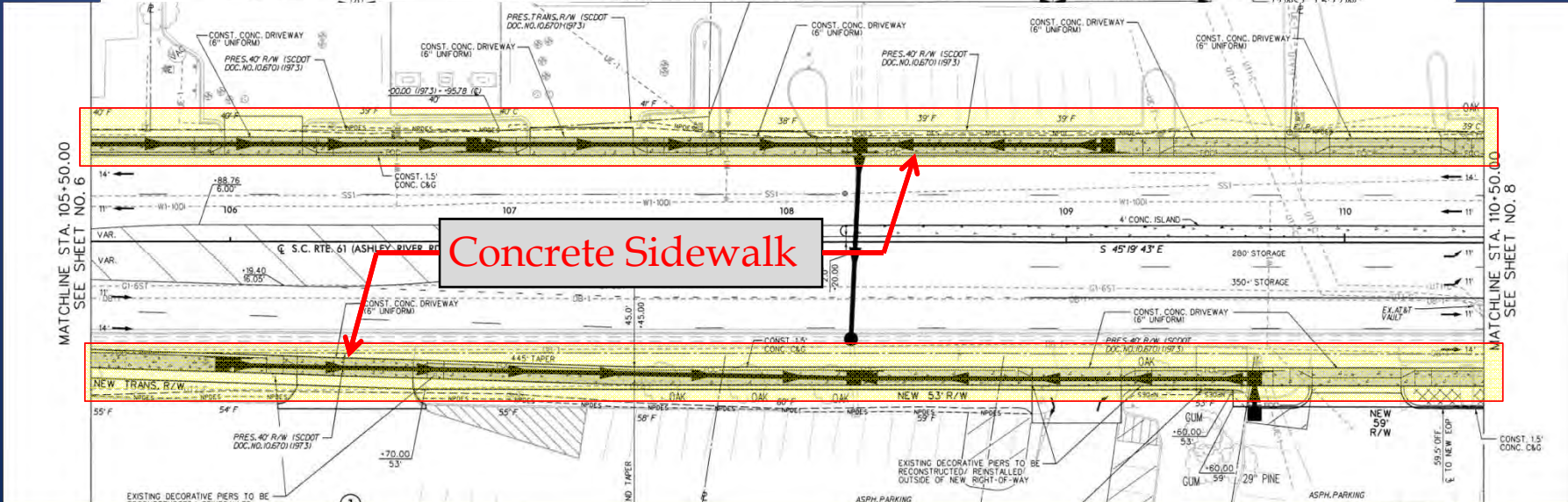
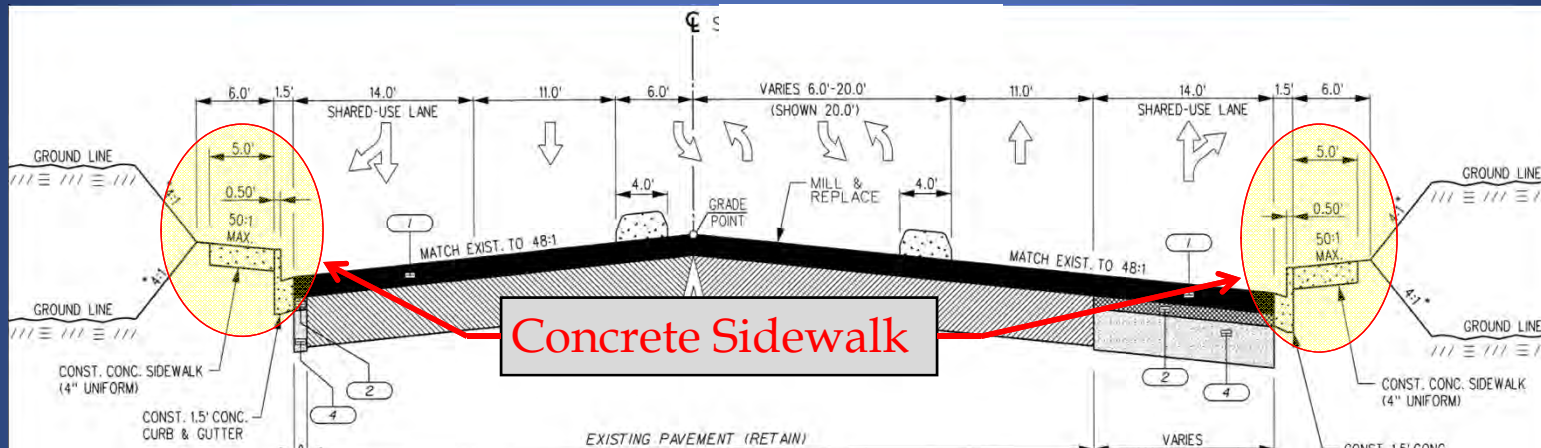


Begin Const. STA

Part III

Typical Calculations / Quantity Take-off's

CALCULATE SIDEWALK QUANTITY



Part III

Typical Calculations / Quantity Take-off's

CALCULATE SIDEWALK QUANTITY...continued

Utilizing given typical section and plan view, estimate the quantity of concrete sidewalk (in SY) that would be needed for construction for the given plan sheet. Assume no driveways or catch basins in this area.

Given:

- Concrete width = 5 ft. (from typical)
- Length from plan (STA 105+50 to STA 110+50) = 500 feet

Solution:

500 ft. x 5 ft. = 2500 square feet x 2 sides = 5000 square feet

to convert to square yards, use the conversion factor or 9 SF per SY, therefore,

5000 SF / 9 SF/SY = 555.55 SY \Rightarrow **556 SY**



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Questions???



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Thank you for your attendance!

Please do not hesitate to contact me with any questions.