

# scforage.org

Sustainable Grazing Lands: Providing a Healthy Environment

### We are . . .

A member-driven group focused on educating ourselves and others about:

- Soil health
- Rotational grazing
- Improving pasture productivity
- Farm profitability
- Types of forage suited for your application



# Who belongs?

• Folks like you who are raising . . .

# Our partnerships

- Academic and cooperative extension programs
- Agricultural agencies
- Conservation organizations
- Seed producers
- Others

We are affiliated with the American Forage and Grasslands Council and the National Grazing Lands Coalition.

We are primarily funded by NRCS grants



### What do we do?

- Pasture walks
- Workshops
- National affiliations
- Regional meetings
- Networking
- Conferences
- Roundtable discussions
- On-farm demonstrations
- Outreach





Pasture workshop on rotational grazing methods





New this year: Forage test plots with Clemson University





In demand: One of our rainfall demonstration trailers





Forage & Grazing

What is the effect of cover crops, different plants on water retention and runoff?



Agency Staff Receiving Training

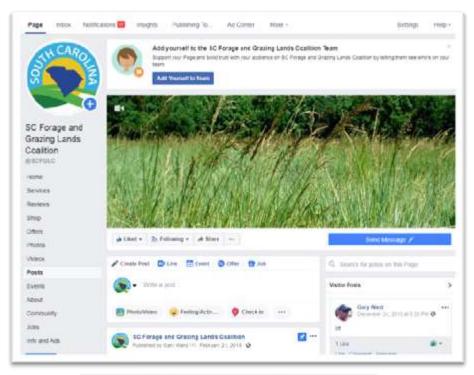




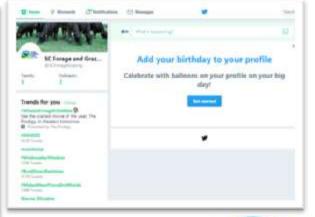
Simulator set up and ready for demonstration.













# Become a member today

 Only \$25 annual for individuals, businesses or agency

Only \$5 annual for students



### Membership bonus

A FREE copy of Southern Forages,
 Modern Concepts for Forage Crop
 Management while supplies last.





### Membership bonus 2

 A FREE SCFGLC baseball cap while supplies last.





# Winner of the 2017 President's Award from the American Forage and Grasslands Council

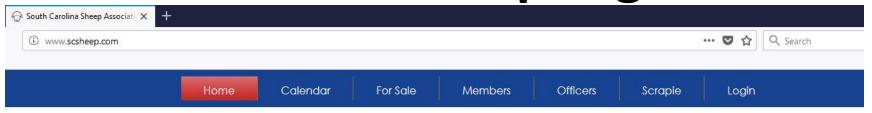




# South Carolina Sheep Industries Association

To carry on educational and promotional work to foster and encourage the breeding, raising, showing and marketing of sheep and sheep products

### www.SCsheep.org



### South earolina Sheep Association

Welcome to the South Carolina Sheep Industries Association. Our goal is to carry on educational, promotional work to foster and encourage the breeding, raising, showing and

marketing of sheep and sheep products.











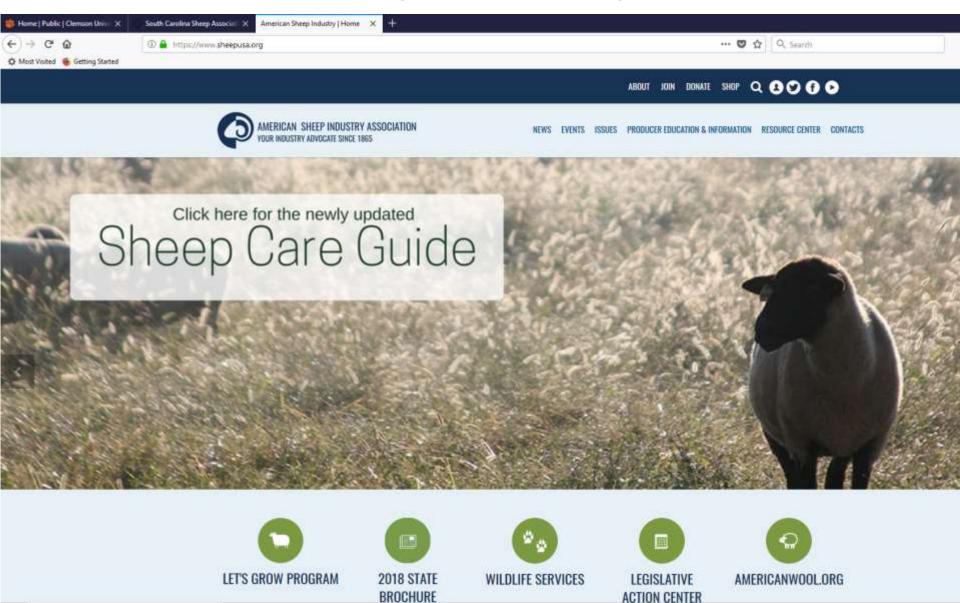
#### **Upcoming Events**

Homesteading class, How to Start a Family Farm on limited Acreage 2 dates- October 13 from 9:30-12pm or October 27th from 2-6pm. classes include fences, feeding, choosing sheep and more. Cheese Making Classes using Sheep milk-Family Cheese Making, October 13 from 1:30pm-3pm Adults Cheese Making class, October 13th from 3:30pm-5:30pm All classes above are located at Whispering Pines Farm in Mauldin, SC,

email Dairysheepdeb@gmail.com or go to www.wpstables.com

Whispering Pines Farm Dairy Sheep Show, Sunday in November from 1pm-5pm. For more infomation, go to www.wpstables.com

# American Sheep Industry Association















Patty Scharko, DVM, MPH, DACVPM
Field and Extension Veterinarian
Livestock Poultry Health
Clemson University
Columbia, SC





# SC Sheep Industries Association

- Debbie Webster, SCSIA president
  - www.scsheep.org
  - <u>Dairysheepdeb@gmail.com</u>
  - 864-360-3222 cell text please

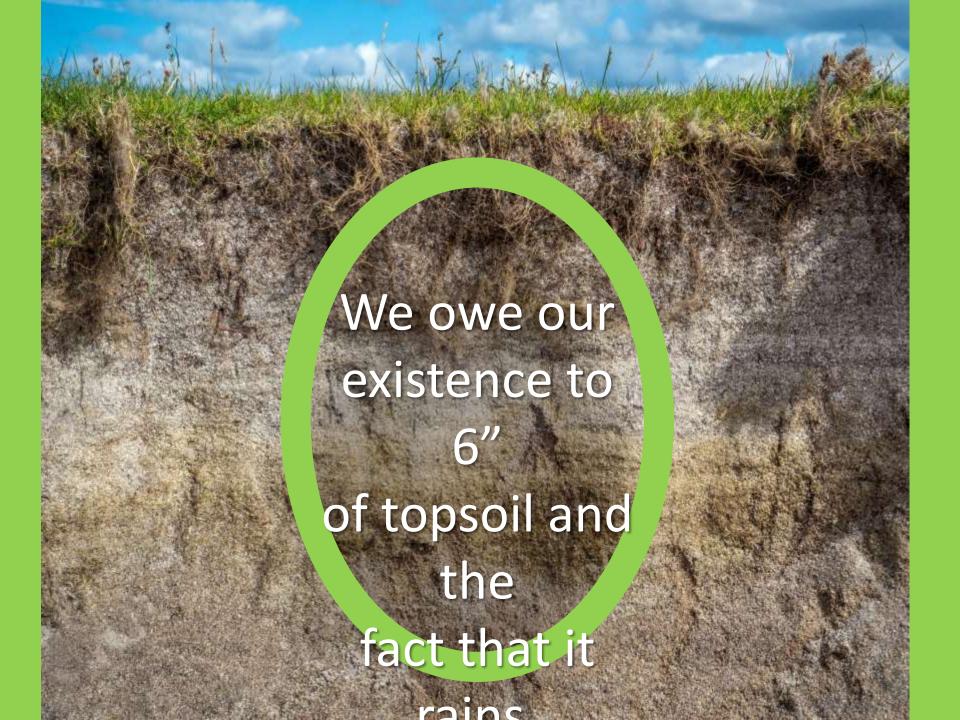




### **Maria Helms**

District Manager Calhoun County Soil and **Water Conservation** 





# The Roots of Conservation

Conservation Districts Were a product of the worst man-made ecological disaster in American History. Since 1937, Conservation Districts have worked to promote and establish the wise use of soil and water resources on the land.



### The Dust Bowl





# A Conservation Pioneer

### **Hugh Hammond**

- The "Father of soil **Benneta**tion"
- Led the soil conservation movement in the United States
- Founded and headed the Soil Conservation
   Service, a federal agency now referred to

### **District**

the authority to start conservation districts and has required districts to be in place for USDA program fundingubdivision of South Carolina, each county has a

servation district.

and 2 appointed members Monthly open board

Monthly open board meetings

No regulatory authority

Ability to address unique needs of county

3000+ nationwide



### **District**

Each district South Carolina is

funded by the State through

DNR and by the individual

counties. Additional funding is

provided through affiliate

membership programs, grants,

Gra

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and service

other orga

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### **District Programs**

Each district's programs vary depending on the needs





#### **NRCS**

- Cost share programs from Federal Funds
- Workshops

#### State

- Watershed Boards
- PL566 dams
- Aerial photographs

### County

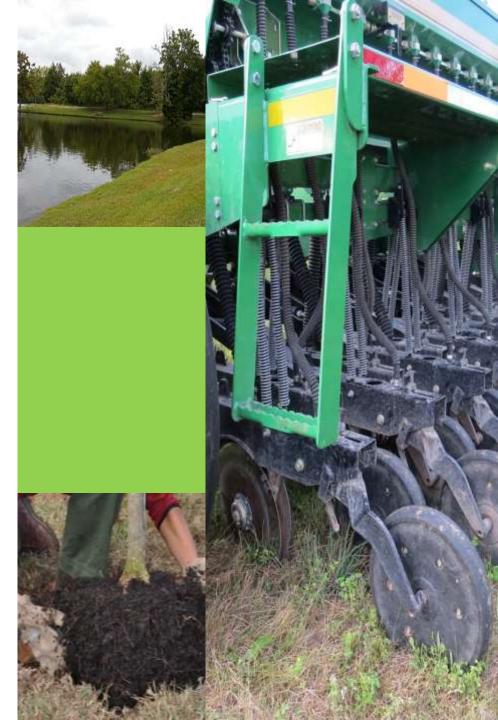
- NPDES Permit mandates
- Environmental achievement awards

#### Citizens

- School education programs
- Environmental grants
- Envirothon

# No-Till Drill and Other Equipmentve

farm implements such as no-till drills available for low-cost rental to encourage conservation practices. Check with your local District to see what implements are your are



### **Example: Anderson**

courecently completed a rain barrel sale

- Educates citizens on soil health
- Oversees Watershed Boards:
  - Big Creek
  - Broadmouth Creek
  - Brushy Creek
  - Three & Twenty
     Creek

Meets second Friday of at 8:30 ers, on theil & Water District Anderson



### **Example: Greenville**

County

County

County

County

County

- Public outreach for the Reedy River Water
   Quality Group
- Technical advice to county citizens on erosion, drainage, and conservation issues
- Oversees 3 watershed boards
- Maintain ams in the county
- Meets Tuesday of month at 9:30 am, at the



Contact Your Local Soil and Water Conservati on District



# Types of Assistance Provided

- General forestry advice
- Management plans
- Help with I&D problems
- Storm recovery



# **General Forestry Advice**



 Timber price information www.trees.sc.gov

# **General Forestry Advice**



- Loblolly or longleaf?
- Financial returns





# Forest Management Plans Forest Stewardship Plans



- Comprehensive plan
- Multiple objectives
- Timeline of activities
  - Help from specialists

# Forest Management Plans Cost-Share Plans - FRP

- State program
- 4:1 match from industry
- 40% cost-share
- Reforestation



# Forest Management Plans Cost-Share Plans - EQIP

- Federal program NRCS
- 75% cost-share
- SCFC –
   technical assistance
- Many practices



# Forest Management Plans Cost-Share Plans - CRP



- Federal program - FSA
- 50-90% costshare
- SCFC technical assistance
- Rental payments

# **Insect & Disease Control**

- Diagnosis
- Expert help
- Prevention









# **Storm Recovery**

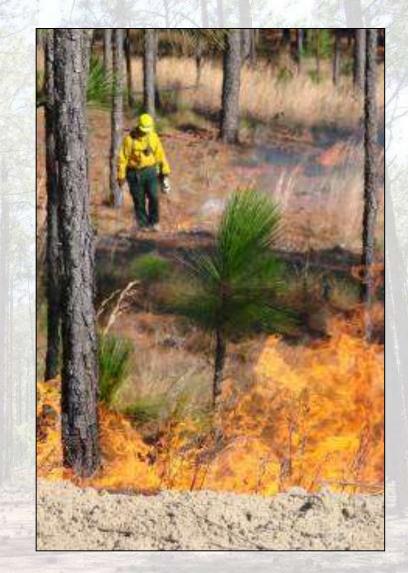
- Damage assessment
- Recovery assistance



## Other Assistance

- Firebreak plowing
- Prescribed burning
- Standby assistance





## Other Assistance

- Equipment Rental
  - tree planters, drum choppers, dibbles
- Timber Marking





# **BMP Courtesy Exams**





**Best Management Practices** 

- Courtesy exams
- Training for loggers
- Annual compliance reports

# **Tree Seedlings**



- Seedlings at cost
- Genetic improvement



# Serving Landowners Our *Privilege*







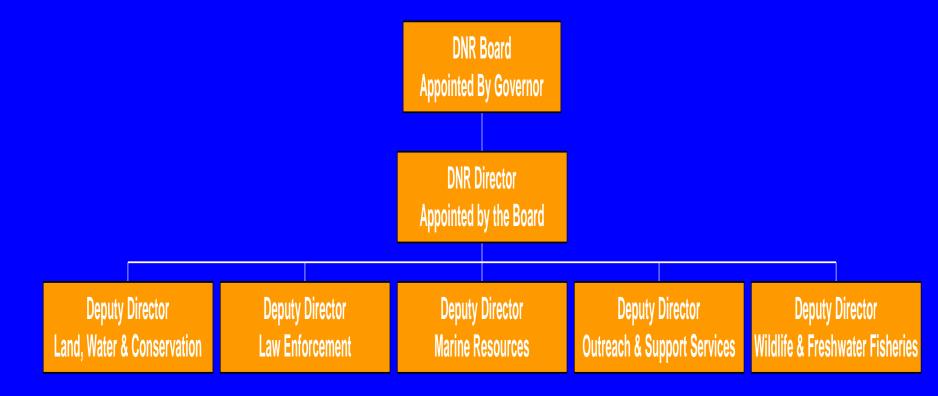
Our Mission is to Serve as the Principal Advocate for and Steward of South Carolina's Natural Resources

# South Carolina Department of Natural Resources

- Land, Water & Conservation
- Law Enforcement
- Marine Resources
- Outreach & Support Services
- Wildlife & Freshwater Fisheries



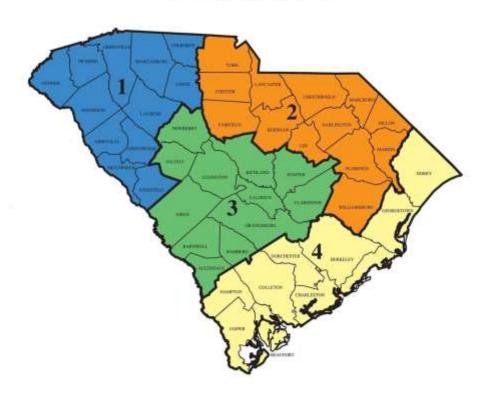
# South Carolina Department of Natural Resources







#### SOUTH CAROLINA DNR REGIONS







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# WE CARE ABOUT CONSERVATION

CSDA-Natural
Resources Conservation
Service

# **Conservation Planning**













# **Financial Assistance Programs**



**Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP)** 

**Conservation Stewardship Program** (CSP)



## **Easement Programs**

**Agricultural Conservation Easement Program** 

(ACEP)

Wetland Reserve Easement (WRE)





**Agricultural Land Easement (ALE)** 

## Top Three Takeaways....

1. NRCS offers FREE conservation planning to private landowners

2. Get to know your local NRCS staff

3. NRCS has financial assistance and easement program opportunities for eligible private landowners





#### **Farm Service Agency**

Serving America's Agricultural Community for More Than 80 Years





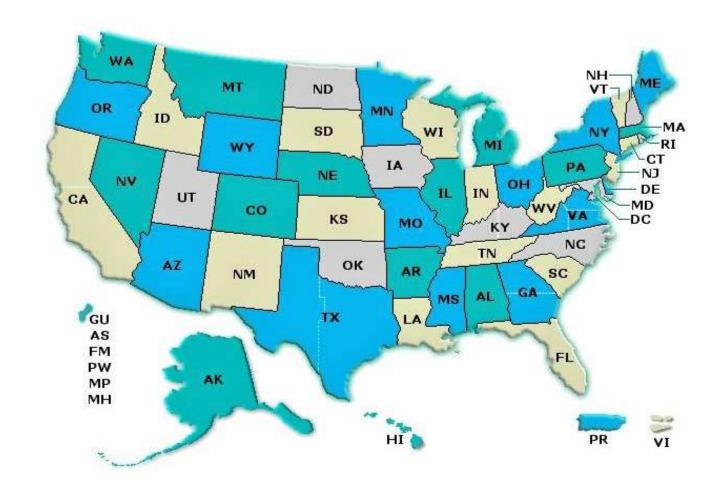


# FSA's World-Class Workforce: When and Where You Need Us

11,000 + dedicated staff

51 state offices

2,100 county offices







#### **FSA PROGRAM PORTFOLIO**

FARM PROGRAMS

- SAFETY NET PROGRAMS
- CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM
- ORGANIC CERTIFICATION COST SHARE PROGRAM
- MARKET FACILITATION PROGRAM

**FARM LOANS** 

- DIRECT FARM OWNERSHIP AND OPERATING LOANS
- GUARANTEED FARM OWNERSHIP AND OPERATING LOANS
- DIRECT AND GUARANTEED MICROLOANS
- DIRECT EMERGENCY LOANS
- DIRECT YOUTH LOANS
- GUARANTEED CONSERVATION LOANS
- Etc.

#### **Market Facilitation Program (MFP)**



Provides direct payments to producers who have been negatively impacted by foreign governments imposing tariffs on U.S. agricultural products



#### **SAFETY NET PROGRAMS**



#### Agriculture Risk Coverage (ARC) & Price Loss Coverage (PLC)

- ARC/PLC programs provide payments to farmers when the actual revenue for a covered commodity falls below expected revenue;
- For the 2016 crop year, the last year that payment data was available, the ARC and PLC programs provided 2.3 million payments to producers totaling just over \$7 billion.



#### 2017 Wildfires and Hurricanes Indemnity Program (2017-WHIP)

- 2017-WHIP provides disaster payments to agricultural producers to offset losses from hurricanes and wildfires during 2017. It is a short-term program designed to respond to 2017 or 2018 losses.
- Congress has provided almost \$2 billion for this program and another \$340 million has been allocated to help the Florida citrus industry recover.



#### **Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program (NAP)**

- NAP provides financial assistance to producers of non-insurable crops when low yields, loss of inventory, or prevented planting occur due to natural disasters;
- In 2017, the last year full payment data is available, NAP made 15, 136 payments for over \$162 million.

#### **SAFETY NET PROGRAMS (continued)**



#### **Livestock Indemnity Program (LIP)**

- LIP pays livestock producers for livestock deaths in excess of normal mortality or injury to livestock caused by an eligible adverse weather event or attacks by animals reintroduced into the wild by the Federal Government.
- In 2017, 3,581 claims were paid totaling nearly \$34.2 million.



# Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honey Bees, and Farm-raised Fish (ELAP)

- ELAP pays producers for losses due to disease, certain adverse weather events or conditions, including blizzards and wildfires, as determined by the Secretary.
- In 2017, there were 3.079 claims totaling almost \$40.8 million.



# Tree Assistance Program (TAP), Emergency Conservation Program (ECP), Emergency Forest Restoration Program (EFRP)

 TAP provides financial assistance to eligible orchardists and nursery tree growers to replace or rehabilitate eligible trees, bushes and vines lost to natural disasters, including hurricanes and wildfires; ECP-restore cropland, debris removal, fences, conservation measures; EFRPforestland



#### **Margin Protection Program (MPP-Dairy)**

- MPP-Dairy is a voluntary risk management program for dairy producers. It offers protection when the difference between the all milk price and the average feed cost (the margin) falls below a certain dollar amount selected by the producer.
- 21,274 dairy operations are enrolled. We've paid out nearly \$155 million so far this year.



#### **CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM**



#### **ORGANIC CERTIFICATION COST SHARE PROGRAM**



In 2017, FSA invested \$1.6 billion to help 375,000 Americans improve water quality, reduce soil erosion and increase wildlife habitats.



#### **FARM LOAN PROGRAMS**

- DIRECT FARM OWNERSHIP AND OPERATING LOANS
- GUARANTEED FARM
   OWNERSHIP AND OPERATING
   LOANS
- DIRECT AND GUARANTEED MICROLOANS
- DIRECT EMERGENCY LOANS
- DIRECT YOUTH LOANS
- GUARANTEED CONSERVATION LOANS
- FARM STORAGE FACILITY LOANS
- MARKETING ASSISTANCE LOANS

FSA has loan programs and business tools to match your specific needs



#### FARM LOAN PROGRAMS (continued)



#### **Direct Operating Loans**

- Used to purchase items such as livestock and feed, seed, farm equipment, fuel, insurance; pay for family living expenses; make minor improvements or repairs to buildings and fencing; and pay for general farm operating expenses. \$300,000 loan limit with a maximum 7-year term.
- In FY 2017, 22,940 loans were made with a principal value of \$1.28 billion.

#### **Microloans**



- Can be used by any farmer and rancher. They are especially designed to meet the needs of small and beginning farmers, non-traditional, specialty crop and niche type operations by easing some requirements and offering less paperwork.
- \$50,000 loan limit and maximum 25-year term for purchasing a farm, constructing buildings or making other capital improvements, undertaking soil and water conservation, and operational expenses.
- In FY2017, more than 6,600 direct farm ownership and farm operating microloans were made to beginning, minority, female and military veteran farmers and ranchers, with a principal value of \$160.9 million.

#### **Direct Farm Ownership Loans**

- Can be used to purchase or expand a farm or ranch, construct new or improve existing farm or ranch buildings, and pay for soil and water conservation and protection purposes. There is a \$300,000 loan limit with a maximum 40-year term.
- In FY 2017, 5,740 loans were made with a principal value of \$1.04 billion.



#### FARM LOAN PROGRAMS (continued)



#### **Guaranteed Loans**

• Commercial lenders extend credit to family farm operators and owners who do not qualify for standard commercial loans. Farmers receive credit at reasonable terms to finance their current operations or to expand their business; financial institutions receive additional loan business and servicing fees, as well as other benefits from the program, such as protection from loss, up to 95 percent.



#### **Youth Loans**

• Can be used by young people ages 10-20 years old who participate in 4-H clubs, FFA or a similar organization, to finance educational, income-producing, agriculture-related projects. \$5,000 loan limit with a maximum 7-year term.



#### **Minority & Women Farmers and Ranchers**

• FSA supports the full participation of minority and women family farmers in loan programs by targeting a portion of its direct and guaranteed farm ownership and operating loan funds for minority and women farmers to buy and operate a farm or ranch.



#### **Beginning Farmers and Ranchers**

 These loans provide credit opportunities to eligible family farm and ranch operators and owners who have been in business less than 10 years.

#### **FARM LOAN PROGRAMS**



#### Farm Storage Facility Loans

• These loans provide credit opportunities to eligible family farm and ranch operators and owners who have been in business less than 10 years.



#### **Marketing Assistance Loans**

These loans provide interim financing at harvest time to help agricultural producers to meet cash flow needs without having to sell their commodities when market prices are typically at harvest-time lows.



#### **Emergency Loans**

- Help farmers and ranchers recover from production and physical losses due to drought, flooding, other natural disasters or quarantine.
- In FY2017, 124 loans were made, valued at \$15.1 million in principal. Borrowers may use Farm Ownership and Operating Loans instead of Emergency Loans due to reduced paperwork and lower interest rates.

## **Summary:**

- For more than 80 years, FSA has delivered on USDA's promise to do right and feed everyone;
- Our customers are our number one priority we're there when and where they need us;
- FSA will continue to build upon our robust programs to meet customer needs.

## **Questions?**



# U.S. Department of

Wage and Door division

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